

**2THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
ADVANCED CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION**

113/2

GEOGRAPHY 2
(For Both School and Private Candidates)

Time: 3 Hours

Friday 14 May 2004 a.m.

Instructions

1. This paper consists of sections A and B.
2. Answer **five (5)** questions choosing **two (2)** questions from section A and **three (3)** questions from section B. In section B answer at least **one (1)** question from each part.
3. Credit will be given for the use of relevant sketch maps and diagrams.
4. World outline map is provided.
5. Cellular phones are **not** allowed in the examination room.
6. Write your Examination Number on every page of your answer booklet(s).

This paper consists of 2 printed pages.

SECTION A (40 Marks)

REGIONAL FOCAL STUDIES

Answer **two (2)** questions from this section.

1. Give an account of the factors favouring the production of Hydroelectric Power in Tropical Africa. What shortcomings face full utilization of rivers for power production in the continent?
2. The Tennessee Valley Authority is a model in solving the social and economic problems facing Africa. Discuss.
3. (a) Describe the necessary conditions for growing cocoa.
(b) Write down the setbacks which face cocoa production in Ghana.
4. Outline the factors that have led to successful fishing in Norway and Russia.
5. Give a detailed account on the development of dairy industry in Holland.

SECTION B (60 Marks)

POPULATION, ECONOMIC INTEGRATION AND ENVIRONMENT

PART I: POPULATION AND DEVELOPMENT

Answer **one (1)** question from this part.

6. (a) Write short notes on the following concepts:
 - (i) Optimal population.
 - (ii) Life expectancy.
 - (iii) Crude Birth Rate (CBR).
(b) What are the impacts of rural-urban migration in Africa?
7. (a) Describe the causes of high mortality rate in East Africa.
(b) How can high mortality rate in East Africa be reduced?

*• Promote peace & security.
• To develop the economy of the member country by providing leadership.
• To provide adequate SS to the member country.*

PART II: ECONOMIC INTEGRATION

Answer **one (1)** question from this part.

8. What is the rationale of forming 'Regional Economic Integration'?
9. Discuss the objectives of the European Union and the benefits Tanzania gains from the union.

PART III: ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION

Answer **one (1)** questions from this part.

10. Define the concept "Green House Effect" and explain its main causes and effects.
11. "Fossil fuels are both energy resources for economic development and instruments of environmental destruction". Justify.